

On the connectivity of the Julia set for meromorphic entire maps

KRZYSZTOF BARAŃSKI¹, NÚRIA FAGELLA², XAVIER JARQUE³, BOGUSŁAWA KARPÍŃSKA⁴

¹ *Institute of Mathematics, University of Warsaw, ul. Banacha 2, 02-097 Warszawa, Poland.*

E-mail: baranski@mimuw.edu.pl

² *Departament de Matemàtica Aplicada i Anàlisi, Universitat de Barcelona, 08007 Barcelona, Catalonia, Spain.*

E-mail: fagella@maia.ub.es *URL:* <http://www.maia.ub.es/~fagella>

³ *Departament de Matemàtica Aplicada i Anàlisi, Universitat de Barcelona, 08007 Barcelona, Catalonia, Spain.*

E-mail: xavier.jarque@ub.edu *URL:* <http://www.maia.ub.es/~xjarque>

⁴ *Faculty of Mathematics and Information Science, Warsaw University of Technology, Pl. Politechniki 1, 00-661 Warszawa, Poland.*

E-mail: bkarpin@mini.pw.edu.pl

In this work we complete the proof of the following theorem: If f is a meromorphic map with a disconnected Julia set then f has at least one weakly repelling fixed point (that is either repelling or parabolic with derivative exactly one). A nice corollary of this result is that the Newton's method applied to an entire map has connected Julia set.

The proof is partially based on the solution of an old question about the existence of absorbing domains. Let U be a hyperbolic domain in \mathbb{C} and let $f : U \rightarrow U$ be a holomorphic map. An invariant domain $W \subset U$ is *absorbing in U for f* if for every compact set $K \subset U$ there exists $n = n(K) > 0$, such that $f^n(K) \subset W$.